FORMULEBLAD

Inhomogene en/of niet-symmetrische doorsneden :

$$\varepsilon(y,z) = \varepsilon + \kappa_y y + \kappa_z z \qquad \text{en :} \quad \sigma(y,z) = E(y,z) \times \varepsilon(y,z)$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} M_y \\ M_z \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} EI_{yy} & EI_{yz} \\ EI_{yz} & EI_{zz} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \kappa_y \\ \kappa_z \end{bmatrix} \quad \text{en} \quad \begin{bmatrix} e_y \\ e_z \end{bmatrix} = \frac{1}{EA} \begin{bmatrix} EI_{yy} & EI_{yz} \\ EI_{yz} & EI_{zz} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -1/y_1 \\ -1/z_1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$s_x^{(a)} = -\frac{V_y ES_y^{(a)}}{EI_{yy}} - \frac{V_z ES_z^{(a)}}{EI_{zz}}; \quad \text{of :} \quad s_x^{(a)} = -\frac{R_M^{(a)}}{M} V; \quad \sigma_{xt} = \frac{s_x^{(a)}}{b^{(a)}}$$

Vormveranderingsenergie:

$$E_v = \int \tfrac{1}{2} EA\varepsilon^2 \mathrm{d}x \quad \text{(extensie)}$$

$$E_v = \int \tfrac{1}{2} EI\kappa^2 \mathrm{d}x \quad \text{(buiging)}$$

Complementaire energie:

$$E_c = \int \frac{N^2}{2EA} \mathrm{d}x \quad \text{(extensie)}$$

$$E_c = \int \frac{M^2}{2EI} \mathrm{d}x \quad \text{(buiging)}$$

Stellingen van Castigliano:

$$F_i = \frac{\partial E_v}{\partial u_i} \qquad u_i = \frac{\partial E_c}{\partial F_i}$$

Kinematische betrekkingen:

$$\varepsilon = \frac{\mathrm{d}u}{\mathrm{d}x}$$

$$\kappa = -\frac{\mathrm{d}^2 w}{\mathrm{d}x^2}$$

Constitutieve betrekkingen:

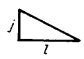
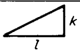
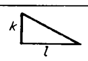
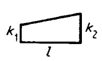
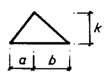
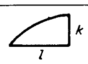
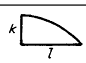
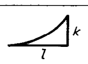
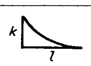
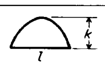
$$N = EA.\varepsilon$$

$$M = EI.\kappa$$

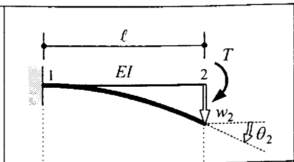
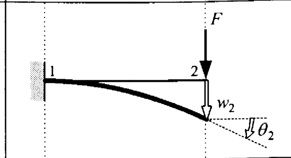
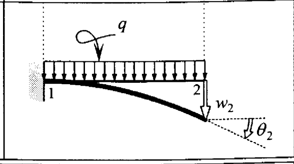
Arbeidsmethode met eenheidslast:

$$u = \int \frac{M(x)m(x)dx}{EI}$$

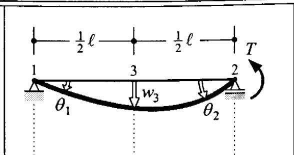
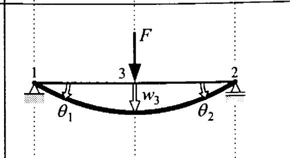
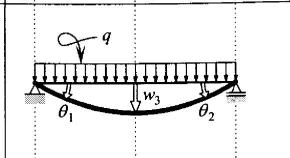
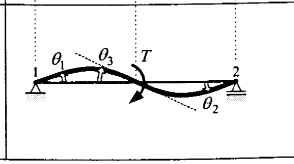
Hulpmiddelen bij het integreren van producten van functies e.d. :

M \ m				
	$\frac{1}{3}jkl$	$\frac{1}{6}jkl$	$\frac{1}{6}(j_1+2j_2)kl$	$\frac{1}{2}jkl$
	$\frac{1}{6}jkl$	$\frac{1}{3}jkl$	$\frac{1}{6}(2j_1+j_2)kl$	$\frac{1}{2}jkl$
	$\frac{1}{6}j(k_1+2k_2)l$	$\frac{1}{6}j(2k_1+k_2)l$	$\frac{1}{6}\{j_1(2k_1+k_2) + j_2(k_1+2k_2)\}l$	$\frac{1}{2}j(k_1+k_2)l$
	$\frac{1}{2}jkl$	$\frac{1}{2}jkl$	$\frac{1}{2}(j_1+j_2)kl$	jkl
	$\frac{1}{6}jk(l+a)$	$\frac{1}{6}jk(l+b)$	$\frac{1}{6}\{j_1(l+b) + j_2(l+a)\}k$	$\frac{1}{2}jkl$
	$\frac{5}{12}jkl$	$\frac{1}{4}jkl$	$\frac{1}{12}(3j_1+5j_2)kl$	$\frac{2}{3}jkl$
	$\frac{1}{4}jkl$	$\frac{5}{12}jkl$	$\frac{1}{12}(5j_1+3j_2)kl$	$\frac{2}{3}jkl$
	$\frac{1}{4}jkl$	$\frac{1}{12}jkl$	$\frac{1}{12}(j_1+3j_2)kl$	$\frac{1}{3}jkl$
	$\frac{1}{12}jkl$	$\frac{1}{4}jkl$	$\frac{1}{12}(3j_1+j_2)kl$	$\frac{1}{3}jkl$
	$\frac{1}{3}jkl$	$\frac{1}{3}jkl$	$\frac{1}{3}(j_1+j_2)kl$	$\frac{2}{3}jkl$

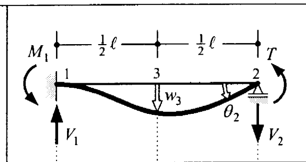
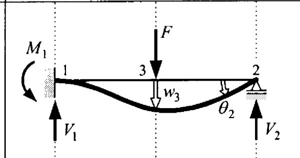
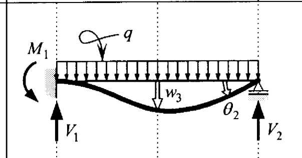
vergeet-mij-nietjes

(1)		$\theta_2 = \frac{T\ell}{EI}$; $w_2 = \frac{T\ell^2}{2EI}$
(2)		$\theta_2 = \frac{F\ell^2}{2EI}$; $w_2 = \frac{F\ell^3}{3EI}$
(3)		$\theta_2 = \frac{q\ell^3}{6EI}$; $w_2 = \frac{q\ell^4}{8EI}$

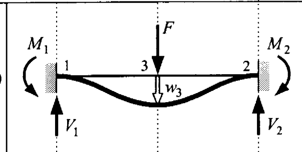
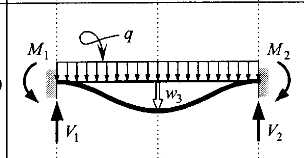
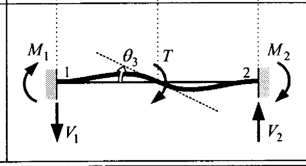
vrij opgelegde ligger (statisch bepaald)

(4)		$\theta_1 = \frac{1}{6}\frac{T\ell}{EI}$; $\theta_2 = \frac{1}{3}\frac{T\ell}{EI}$; $w_3 = \frac{1}{16}\frac{T\ell^2}{EI}$
(5)		$\theta_1 = \theta_2 = \frac{1}{16}\frac{F\ell^2}{EI}$; $w_3 = \frac{1}{48}\frac{F\ell^3}{EI}$
(6)		$\theta_1 = \theta_2 = \frac{1}{24}\frac{q\ell^3}{EI}$; $w_3 = \frac{5}{384}\frac{q\ell^4}{EI}$
(a)		$\theta_1 = \theta_2 = \frac{1}{24}\frac{T\ell}{EI}$; $\theta_3 = \frac{1}{12}\frac{T\ell}{EI}$; $w_3 = 0$

statisch onbepaalde ligger (enkelzijdig ingeklemd)

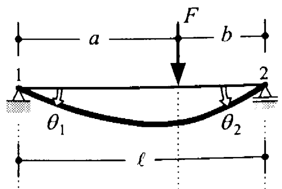
(7)		$\theta_2 = \frac{1}{4}\frac{T\ell}{EI}$; $w_3 = \frac{1}{32}\frac{T\ell^2}{EI}$ $M_1 = \frac{1}{2}T$; $V_1 = V_2 = \frac{3}{2}\frac{T}{\ell}$
(8)		$\theta_2 = \frac{1}{32}\frac{F\ell^2}{EI}$; $w_3 = \frac{7}{768}\frac{F\ell^3}{EI}$ $M_1 = \frac{3}{16}F\ell$; $V_1 = \frac{11}{16}F$; $V_2 = \frac{5}{16}F$
(9)		$\theta_2 = \frac{1}{48}\frac{q\ell^3}{EI}$; $w_3 = \frac{1}{192}\frac{q\ell^4}{EI}$ $M_1 = \frac{1}{8}q\ell^2$; $V_1 = \frac{5}{8}q\ell$; $V_2 = \frac{3}{8}q\ell$

statisch onbepaalde ligger (tweezijdig ingeklemd)

(10)		$w_3 = \frac{1}{192}\frac{F\ell^3}{EI}$ $M_1 = M_2 = \frac{1}{8}F\ell$; $V_1 = V_2 = \frac{1}{2}F$
(11)		$w_3 = \frac{1}{384}\frac{q\ell^4}{EI}$ $M_1 = M_2 = \frac{1}{12}q\ell^2$; $V_1 = V_2 = \frac{1}{2}q\ell$
(b)		$\theta_3 = \frac{1}{16}\frac{T\ell}{EI}$; $w_3 = 0$ $M_1 = M_2 = \frac{1}{4}T$; $V_1 = V_2 = \frac{3}{2}\frac{T}{\ell}$

Enkele formules voor prismatische liggers met buigstijfheid EI.
T, F en q zijn belastingen door resp. een koppel, kracht en gelijkmatig verdeelde belasting.
M_i en V_i zijn het buigend moment en de dwarskracht op einddoorsnede i van de ligger ten gevolge van de oplegreacties.

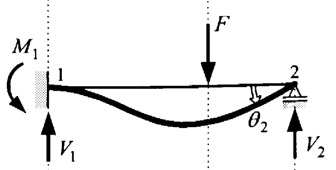
(c)



$$\theta_1 = \frac{Fab(\ell + b)}{6EI\ell} = \frac{F\ell^2}{6EI}\left(2\frac{a}{\ell} - 3\frac{a^2}{\ell^2} + \frac{a^3}{\ell^3}\right)$$

$$\theta_2 = \frac{Fab(\ell + a)}{6EI\ell} = \frac{F\ell^2}{6EI}\left(\frac{a}{\ell} - \frac{a^3}{\ell^3}\right)$$

(d)



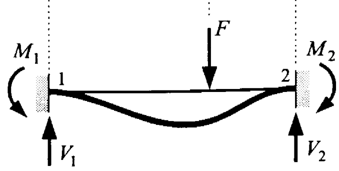
$$M_1 = \frac{Fb(\ell^2 - b^2)}{2\ell^2} = F\ell\left(\frac{a}{\ell} - \frac{3}{2}\frac{a^2}{\ell^2} + \frac{1}{2}\frac{a^3}{\ell^3}\right)$$

$$V_1 = \frac{Fb(3\ell^2 - b^2)}{2\ell^3} = F\left(1 - \frac{3}{2}\frac{a^2}{\ell^2} + \frac{1}{2}\frac{a^3}{\ell^3}\right)$$

$$V_2 = \frac{Fa^2(3\ell - a)}{2\ell^3} = F\left(\frac{3}{2}\frac{a^2}{\ell^2} - \frac{1}{2}\frac{a^3}{\ell^3}\right)$$

$$\theta_2 = \frac{Fa^2b}{4EI\ell} = \frac{F\ell^2}{4EI}\left(\frac{a^2}{\ell^2} - \frac{a^3}{\ell^3}\right)$$

(e)



$$M_1 = \frac{Fab^2}{\ell^2} = F\ell\left(\frac{a}{\ell} - 2\frac{a^2}{\ell^2} + \frac{a^3}{\ell^3}\right)$$

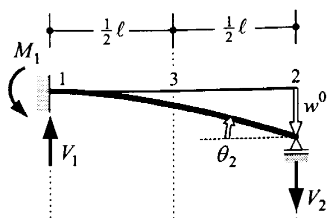
$$V_1 = \frac{Fb^2(\ell + 2a)}{\ell^3} = F\left(1 - 3\frac{a^2}{\ell^2} + 2\frac{a^3}{\ell^3}\right)$$

$$M_2 = \frac{Fa^2b}{\ell^2} = F\ell\left(\frac{a^2}{\ell^2} - \frac{a^3}{\ell^3}\right)$$

$$V_2 = \frac{Fa^2(\ell + 2b)}{\ell^3} = F\ell\left(3\frac{a^2}{\ell^2} - 2\frac{a^3}{\ell^3}\right)$$

drie bij-de handjes

(f)

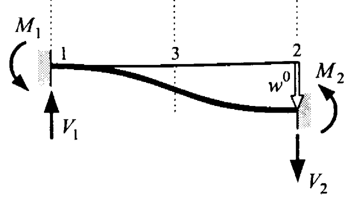


$$M_1 = \frac{3EI}{\ell^2}w^0; \quad V_1 = V_2 = \frac{3EI}{\ell^3}w^0$$

$$\theta_2 = \frac{3}{2}\frac{w^0}{\ell}$$

$$\theta_3 = \frac{9}{8}\frac{w^0}{\ell}; \quad w_3 = \frac{5}{16}w^0$$

(g)



$$M_1 = M_2 = \frac{6EI}{\ell^2}w^0; \quad V_1 = V_2 = \frac{12EI}{\ell^3}w^0$$

$$\theta_3 = \frac{3}{2}\frac{w^0}{\ell}; \quad w_3 = \frac{1}{2}w^0$$

zettingen