

Remarks: See §4.6, pages. 184 till 186

See §4.10.2, pages. 215 till 219

Answer:

$$\sigma_A = 0$$

Explanation:

There is bending in the tapered column shown in the left figure.
For the cross-section at the place of A, the ground section, the normal center is in the middle (At the intersection point of the symmetric axes)

Cross-sectional properties:

$$A = 120 \times 10^3 \text{ mm}^2 \text{ And } W = 12 \times 10^6 \text{ mm}^3$$

Normal force and moment at the section:

$$N = -240 \text{ kN}$$

$$M = |Ne| = \left| (-240 \text{ kN}) \left\{ \frac{0,600 \text{ m}}{2} - (0,200 \text{ m}) \right\} \right| = 24 \text{ kNm} \quad (\text{ })$$

M causes tension on the left (in A) and compression on the right

$$\sigma_A = -\frac{240 \times 10^3 \text{ N}}{120 \times 10^3 \text{ mm}^2} + \frac{24 \times 10^6 \text{ Nmm}}{12 \times 10^6 \text{ mm}^3} = 0$$